Russian Army—Sir Henry Wilson's report—Lord Milner's gloomy view—Civilian disaffection—Shadow of revolution—Rasputin's murder—British delegates optimistic—Colonel Knox's warning—Postponement of Duma session—Mentality of Milner and Wilson—Hypnotism of an established order—Mr. G. Clerk's report—Hostility to the Empress—Milner's interview with Chelnokoff and Lvoff—Food and fuel shortage—Man-power wasted—Czar now unpopular—Russian appeal to the French—Doumergue preoccupied with French annexationist aims—Russian problems ignored—Paleologue's note of French claims—British and Italians kept in the dark—Avoiding "dangerous topics" with the Czar—Revolution breaks out—Collapse of law and order—Buchanan's optimism—Issue dependent on the Army.

CHAPTER LIII

THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION . . . . . *p.* 1604

Causes of the Revolution—Allied failure to help Russia—Mr. Churchill's account criticised—Czardom had failed—A crown without a head—Russia's internal chaos—Corruption of the Government—Aristocrats began the Revolution—Through Socialism to Bolshevism—Responsibility of Rasputin—His influence over the Czarina—His ability—His opposition to the War—He made the throne contemptible—Czar's authority destroyed by his murder—Czar's anger at Duma's rejoicings—Jubilation in the Army—Monarchy is greater than the monarch—The conspiracy in the Army : Palace revolution planned—A premature explosion—Sir Ian Malcolm's view—Imperial Family has no friends—Sir Bernard Pares' report—Our failure to supply munitions—Lack of ammunition—Sir Bernard Pares' recommendations—Political currents in Russia—Reconstruction attempts fail—Suicidal triumph of reaction—Czar's fatal blunder—Growth of Court intrigue—Findings of the Duma's Committee—Lack of food in the Army—Appeal to the Czar urged—Moscow without fuel or food—Munition factories closing down—Does the Czar know the truth?—Army without bread—The Revolution inevitable—Czar's abdication becomes known—British greetings to the Duma—Mr. Bonar Law's statement—Mr. Asquith's view—My message to Russian Premier.

CHAPTER LIV

AMERICA ENTERS THE WAR 1647

Aloofness from the conflict—Participation not an issue in 1916 Presidential election—Sir Gilbert Parker's letter—Bernstorff supports Wilson—No real issue in campaign—Swift reversal of situation—German Peace Note annoys Wilson—Wilson's refusal to prepare for war—Warning of *Sussex* incident—Conditions that threatened U.S.A. neutrality—

National Security League discouraged—Wilson's pacifism prolonged the War—" There will be no war "—" Peace without Victory "—Wilson's peace conditions—Wilson's detachment from realities—Germans announce unrestricted submarine warfare—Germany's contempt for America—Germany expects a victorious peace—Wilson compelled to break with Germany—Diplomatic relations severed—